Automated Feedback in Didactic Taste Tests

- presenting analyzed results from taste tests 1-2 minutes after completion

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Overview

- Purpose of the development
- Fast sensory methods
- Learning goals for the course wrt the test types
- Execution of CATA tasting test 10 minutes
- Data presentation from our test
- Outcome from class tests
- Conclusions and further developments

Purpose of the development

Develop a tool to 'instantly' display analyzed results from selected didactic tastings (CATA and Projective Mapping):

Previous setup:

- Execute tastings via specialized online sensory/consumer data collection tool
- Analyze data after lectures and present and discuss results the following teaching episode (1-2 days later)

Developed setup:

- Execute tasting
- While students discuss a few basic questions, export data and process data in streamlined data analysis setup (shinyapp) that creates plots and tables
- Present and discuss data 1-2 minutes after completion of test, with tasted samples still present



Fast sensory methods

Set of tools for inexpensive/resource efficient use of tastings to make decisions about early-stage prototypes and collect consumer feedback to prototypes/products. Developed in the last decades and applied to tasting from early idea conception and prototype development to final product launch

Two main types of tests:

Vocabulary pre-selected by experimenters - CATA is most used

 List of descriptors presented for each tasted product, respondents give evaluation of presence (CATA), intensity (RATA) development over time (T-C/RATA)

Vocabulary is individually developed by tasters – Projective Mapping is most versatile

- Respondents use physical space to create map of sensory differences as they perceive them
- Describe the sensory properties with a limited set of words



Learning goals related to fast sensory methods

Skills

- Use digital technologies to capture and evaluate work and progress in the development situation.
- Consumer tests with products, including considerations regarding subjects' data rights (GDPR) using relevant digital platforms for both data collection, storage and handling.

Competences

- Adapt techniques for characterization of sensory properties and consumer experiences to test foods in various stages of the innovation cycle.
- Apply relevant statistical methods on obtained data using relevant software.

Tasting CATA

CATA: Data collection – Tasting!

- 1. Taste the first sample (follow the order that is on the screen)
- 2. Rate the liking of the first sample
- 3. Tick all the words that fit the first sample
 - 1. Carefully read all the words on the screen
 - Done by modality (odour, flavour/taste, texture)
- 4. Taste the second sample
- 5. Score the liking of the second sample
- 6. Tick all the words that fit the second sample
- 7. And so on to you have completed all 4 products

CATA: the test and samples today

Access via QR:

- 4 different samples:
- 959 774 122 654
- Different tasting orders
 - Randomized for carryover effects
- Pay attention to number on displayed on the screen



CATA: Samples today









Discussion of your tasting

Discuss with the person(s) sitting next to you; discuss for 2 minutes.

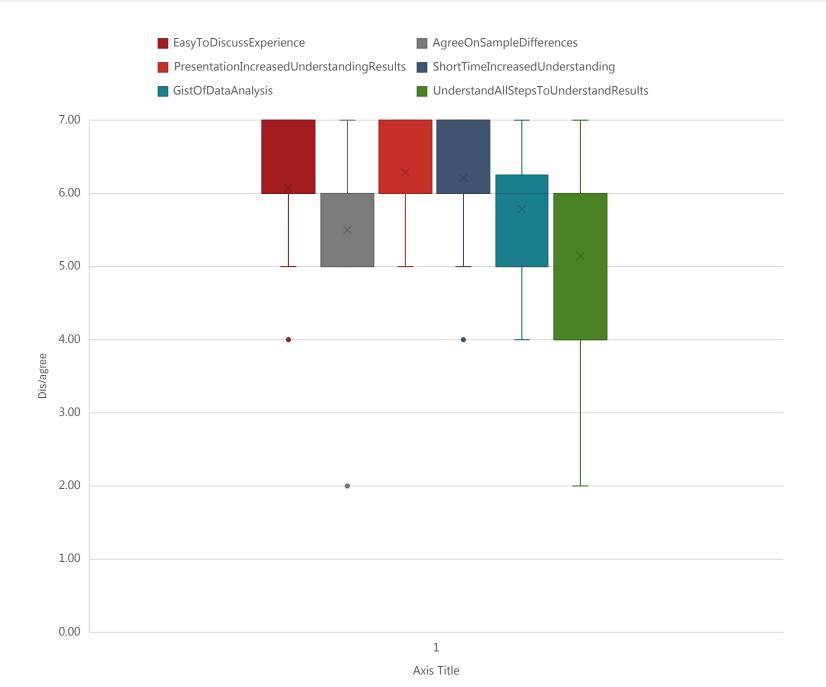
- Was it easy to understand the terms?
- Are there some terms you think are less good?
- Were there some terms you missed?
- Did you recognise the samples? And did that have effect on your test?
- Are we comparing apples and oranges in the set of samples?
- Meanwhile I export and prepare for first analysis of the data

Switch to display of results In ShinyApps

Outcome in class

- Students' evaluation of their learning outcome
- Similar for both CATA and Projective Mapping

My fear: overconfidence in their own understanding



Conclusions and further development

- Successful with the intentions for the learning goals
 - Ponder if someone can streamline it more for me
 - Discuss with future generations which plots and tables are optimal for different outcomes

- Further developments
 - One more course with didactic tastings
 - Sensory properties of bioactive compounds
 - More ping-pong between lecture and tasting
 - Linking sensory/bodily learning to the sensory mechanisms of how we perceive different classes of compounds



Questions & comments?